

TECHNICAL DATA SHEET

GRILAMID TR 90 NZZ BLACK 9208

General product description

Grilamid TR 90 NZZ black 9208 is a thermoplastic processable polyamide with high impact resistance, based on aliphatic and cycloaliphatic monomers.

Grilamid TR 90 NZZ black 9208 offers outstanding properties such as:

- § outstanding impact resistance at low temperatures
- § high flexural fatigue strength
- § very high stress cracking resistance
- § good chemical resistance
- § superb weathering resistance
- § black coloured

Grilamid TR 90 NZZ black 9208 is suitable for technically demanding parts such as safety and sport spectacles and can be processed with injection moulding and extrusion technologies.

Grilamid TR[®]
EMS

PROPERTIES

Mechanical Properties

		Standard	Unit	State	TR 90 NZZ black 9208
Tensile E-Modulus	1 mm/min	ISO 527	MPa	cond.	1'400
Tensile strength at yield	50 mm/min	ISO 527	MPa	cond.	50
Elongation at yield	50 mm/min	ISO 527	%	cond.	7
Tensile strength at break	50 mm/min	ISO 527	MPa	cond.	45
Elongation at break	50 mm/min	ISO 527	%	cond.	*
Impact strength	Charpy, 23°C	ISO 179/2-1eU	kJ/m ²	cond.	no break
Impact strength	Charpy, -30°C	ISO 179/2-1eU	kJ/m ²	cond.	no break
Notched impact strength	Charpy, 23°C	ISO 179/2-1eA	kJ/m ²	cond.	60
Notched impact strength	Charpy, -30°C	ISO 179/2-1eA	kJ/m ²	cond.	20
Ball indendation hardness		ISO 2019-1	MPa	cond.	85

* not relevant according to ISO 10350-1

Thermal Properties

Glass transition temperature	DSC	ISO 11357	°C	dry	150
Heat deflection temperature HDT/A	1.80 MPa	ISO 75	°C	dry	100
Heat deflection temperature HDT/B	0.45 MPa	ISO 75	°C	dry	130
Thermal expansion coefficient long.	23-55°C	ISO 11359	10 ⁻⁴ /K	dry	1.1
Thermal expansion coefficient trans.	23-55°C	ISO 11359	10 ⁻⁴ /K	dry	1.2
Maximum usage temperature	long term	ISO 2578	°C	dry	70 - 90
Maximum usage temperature	short term	ISO 2578	°C	dry	115

Electrical Properties

Dielectric strength		IEC 60243-1	kV/mm	cond.	37
Comparative tracking index	CTI	IEC 60112	-	cond.	600
Specific volume resistivity		IEC 60093	Ω · m	cond.	10 ¹⁰
Specific surface resistivity		IEC 60093	Ω	cond.	10 ¹¹

General Properties

Density		ISO 1183	g/cm ³	dry	0.99
Flammability (UL94)	0.8 mm	ISO 1210	rating	-	HB
Water absorption	23°C/sat.	ISO 62	%	-	2.8
Moisture absorption	23°C/50% r.h.	ISO 62	%	-	1.4
Linear mould shrinkage	long.	ISO 294	%	dry	0.8
Linear mould shrinkage	trans.	ISO 294	%	dry	0.9

Product-nomenclature acc. ISO 1874: PA MACM12-HI, GHLT, 14-020
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Processing information for the injection moulding of Grilamid TR 90 NZZ black 9208

This technical data sheet for Grilamid TR 90 NZZ black 9208 provides you with useful information on material preparation, machine requirements, tooling and processing.

MATERIAL PREPARATION

Grilamid TR 90 NZZ black 9208 is delivered dry and ready for processing in sealed, air tight packaging. Predrying is not necessary provided the packaging is undamaged.

Storage

Amorphous polyamides can be stored over years without negatively influencing its mechanical properties.

Storage facilities must be dry and protect the bags from the influence of weather and damage.

Handling and safety

Detailed information can be obtained from the "Material Safety Data Sheet" (MSDS) which can be requested with every material order.

Drying

Grilamid TR 90 NZZ black 9208 is dried and packed with a moisture content of less than 0.08 %. Should the packaging become damaged or be left open too long, then the material must be dried. A too high moisture content can be shown by a foaming melt, excessive nozzle drool and silver streaks on the moulded part.

Drying can be done as follows:

Desiccant dryer

Temperature:	max. 80°C
Time:	4 - 12 hours
Dew point of the dryer:	< -30°C

Vacuum oven

Temperature:	max. 100°C
Time:	4 - 10 hours

Circulating air drying ovens are not suitable for Grilamid TR. To review / monitor the effective moisture content it is recommended to use a moisture measuring device (eg Aboni or Aquatrac).

Drying time

If there is only little evidence of foaming of the melt or just slight silver streaks on the part, then the above mentioned minimal drying time will be sufficient. If material is stored open for days, shows strong foaming, unusually easy flow, streaks or a rough surface on the moulded part, then the maximum drying time is required.



Silver streaks can also be caused by overheating of the material (over 320°C) or by too long melt residence time in the barrel.

For a processing without any problem of humidity we recommend to use always a desiccant drying system.

Use of regrind

Grilamid TR 90 NZZ black 9208 is a thermoplastic material. Hence, incomplete mouldings as well as sprues and runners can be reprocessed. The following points have to be observed:

- § No thermal degradation in the previous processing
- § No contamination through foreign material, dust, oil, etc.
- § Regrind has to be dry and dust-free

When adding regrind, special care has to be taken by the moulder. For high-quality technical parts only virgin material has to be used.

MACHINE REQUIREMENTS

Grilamid XE ... can be processed economically and without problems on all machines suitable for polyamides.

Screw

Wear protected, universal screws with non-return valve are recommended (3 zones).

Length:	18 - 22 D
Compression ratio:	2 - 2.5

Shot volume

The minimal metering stroke (without screw retraction) must be longer than the length of the non-return-valve.

Heating

At least three separately controllable heating zones, capable of reaching cylinder temperatures up to 350°C. Separate nozzle heating is necessary. The cylinder flange temperature must be controllable (flange, intake).

Nozzle

Open nozzles with accurate heating are to prefer. There is however the danger that during screw retraction after metering air maybe drawn into the barrel. If shut-off nozzles are used high frictional heat and pressure loss have to be avoided. Axial sliding shut-off nozzles are not suitable.

Clamping force

As a rule of thumb the clamping force can be estimated using the following formula:

Clamping force

$$7.5 \text{ kN}^{1)} \times \text{projected area (cm}^2\text{)}$$

¹⁾ for a cavity pressure of 750 bar

TOOLING

The design of the mould tool should follow the general rules for transparent thermoplastics.

For the selection of tool steel high tool and melt temperature have to be considered. For the mould cavities common tool steel quality (e.g. hardened steel), which has been hardened to a level of 56 HRC is recommended.

Venting

In order to prevent burning marks at the end of filling and at positions of weld lines, proper venting of the mould cavity is important. For venting not in mould parting surface additional ejector pins should be provided (0.02 mm).

Gate and runner

To achieve the best mould filling and avoid sink marks, a central gate at the thickest section of the moulding is recommended. Pin point (direct) or tunnel gates are more economical and more common with technical moulding.

To avoid premature solidification of the melt and difficult mould filling, the following points should be considered:

Gate diameter

0.8 x thickest wall section of the injection moulding part

Runner diameter

1.4 x thickest wall section of the injection moulding part (but minimum 4 mm)

PROCESSING

Basic machine settings

In order to start up the machine for processing Grilamid TR 90 NZZ black 9208, the following basic settings are recommended:

Temperatures

Flange (Intake)	40 - 60°C
Feeding section	245 - 260°C
Compression section	250 - 270°C
Metering section	255 - 275°C
Nozzle	250 - 270°C
Mould	40 - 80°C
Melt	255 - 275°C

Holding pressures / Metering

Holding pressure (spec.)	400 - 600 bar
Dynamic pressure (spec.)	50 - 150 bar
Screw speed	0.05 - 0.3 m/s

The injection speed should be reduced towards the end of the filling cycle in order to avoid burning. For dosing the cooling time should be maximal utilised.

Mould release agent

For easier demoulding of parts with high demoulding path, complicated part design, undercuts or hot cores we recommend the use of the masterbatch Grilamid MB 5032 LS natural (blend ratio = 2 - 4%).

The masterbatch has no significant influence on the mechanical properties even at high wall thickness when used at the recommended blend ratio.

CUSTOMER SERVICES

EMS-GRIVORY is a specialist in polyamide synthesis and the processing of these materials. Our customer services are not only concerned with the manufacturing and supply of engineering thermoplastics but also provide full technical support including:

- Rheological design calculation / FEA
- Prototype tooling
- Material selection
- Processing support
- Mould and component design

We are happy to advise you. Simply call one of our sales offices.

The recommendations and data given are based on our experience to date, however, no liability can be assumed in connection with their usage and processing.

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